



INTERNATIONAL  
NUREMBERG  
PRINCIPLES  
ACADEMY

# Nuremberg Summer Academy for Young Professionals 2024

5–16 August 2024



## About us

The International Nuremberg Principles Academy (Nuremberg Academy) is a non-profit foundation dedicated to the advancement of international criminal law and human rights. It was established by the Federal Republic of Germany, the Free State of Bavaria and the City of Nuremberg in 2014. The Nuremberg Academy is located in Nuremberg, the place of the first international trial before the International Military Tribunal. For the first time in history, an international tribunal was authorised to hold leading representatives of a state personally accountable for crimes under international law.

The foundation carries forward the legacy of the Nuremberg Trials and the “Nuremberg Principles”, which comprise the principles of international law recognised in the Charter of the Nuremberg Tribunal and in the judgment of the Tribunal. They were formulated by the International Law Commission of the United Nations General Assembly in 1950.

Conscious of this historic heritage, the Nuremberg Academy supports the fight against impunity for universally recognised international core crimes: genocide, crimes against humanity, war crimes and the crime of aggression. Its main fields of activity include providing a forum for dialogue by convening international conferences and expert meetings, conducting interdisciplinary and applied research, engaging in specialised capacity building for practitioners of international criminal law and human rights education. Dedicated to supporting the worldwide enforcement of international criminal law, the Nuremberg Academy upholds the Nuremberg Principles and the rule of law with a vision of sustainable peace through justice, furthering knowledge and building capacities of those involved in the judicial process in relation to these crimes.

## Nuremberg Summer Academy for Young Professionals 2024

5–16 August 2024

### Welcome!

Dear participants,

The International Nuremberg Principles Academy is delighted to welcome you to the ninth edition of its Nuremberg Academy for Young Professionals – anglophone edition (Nuremberg Summer Academy).

Every year, the Nuremberg Academy organises a two-week intensive summer course in international criminal law (ICL), which brings together young professionals from conflict and post-conflict states, or from countries with limited or no education in ICL. The Nuremberg Summer Academy aims to provide young lawyers, judges, prosecutors, legal practitioners and academics with an invaluable opportunity to acquire or deepen their knowledge of substantive and procedural aspects of ICL. This year, the programme will be held online.

The programme consists of twelve modules, each centred on core and contemporary themes of ICL. It has been designed to offer you a stimulating learning experience through a combination of various teaching methods. For the entire duration of the course, you will be guided by leading experts and practitioners in ICL and will have the opportunity to exchange with your fellow participants. At the end of the programme, you will possess theoretical and practical knowledge on the investigation, prosecution and adjudication of the core international crimes. You will moreover be equipped with the necessary knowledge and skills to apply ICL within your respective jurisdiction, contributing to the promotion of international criminal justice and human rights worldwide.

The twenty participants of this year’s edition represent the Republic of Armenia, the Republic of Cameroon, the Republic of Colombia, the Dominican Republic, the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia, the Islamic Republic of the Gambia, the Republic of India, the Republic of Indonesia, the Republic of Kenya, the Republic of Uganda, Ukraine and the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela.

Welcome to the Nuremberg Summer Academy 2024! We wish you a fruitful and enriching experience.

The Nuremberg Summer Academy Team

## Programme Overview

### Week 1

2	All times indications in CEST	Monday 05/08	Tuesday 06/08	Wednesday 07/08	Thursday 08/08	Friday 09/08
	Morning	<b>Self-Study</b>	<b>Self-Study</b>	<b>Self-Study</b>	<b>Self-Study</b>	<b>Self-Study</b>
	1–1.30 pm		<b>Briefing</b> Dr Pauline Martini Anouk Julien	<b>Briefing</b> Dr Pauline Martini Anouk Julien	<b>Briefing</b> Dr Pauline Martini Anouk Julien	<b>Briefing</b> Dr Pauline Martini Anouk Julien
	1.30–3 pm	1.30–2 pm <b>Welcome Remarks</b> Prof. Dr Christoph Safferling Dr Pauline Martini 2–3 pm <b>Social Activity</b> Dr Pauline Martini Anouk Julien	<b>Lecture</b> International Crimes, Part 1: Introduction to International Humanitarian Law and War Crimes Prof. Dr Raymond Murphy	<b>Lecture</b> International Crimes, Part 2: Crimes against Humanity Prof. Dr Leila Sadat	<b>Lecture</b> International Crimes, Part 3: Genocide H.E. Adama Dieng	<b>Lecture</b> International Crimes, Part 4: Sexual and Gender-Based Violence and Crimes against the Children Alison McFarlane
	3–3.15 pm	Break	Break	Break	Break	Break
	3.15–4.15 pm	<b>Lecture</b> Introduction to International Criminal Law Darleen Seda	<b>Interactive Session</b> War Crimes Prof. Dr Raymond Murphy	<b>Interactive Session</b> Crimes against Humanity Prof. Dr Leila Sadat	<b>Interactive Session</b> Genocide H.E. Adama Dieng	<b>Interactive Session</b> Sexual and Gender-Based Violence and Crimes against the Children Alison McFarlane
	4.15–4.30 pm	Break	Break	Break	Break	Break
	4.30–6 pm	<b>Screening of “Peace through Justice” and Group Discussion</b> Dr Pauline Martini	<b>Case Study</b> War Crimes Dr Pauline Martini Anouk Julien	<b>Case Study</b> Crimes against Humanity Dr Pauline Martini Anouk Julien	<b>Case Study</b> Genocide Dr Pauline Martini Anouk Julien	<b>Social Activity</b> Dr Pauline Martini Anouk Julien
	6–6.30 pm	<b>Debriefing</b> Dr Pauline Martini	<b>Debriefing</b> Dr Pauline Martini	<b>Debriefing</b> Dr Pauline Martini	<b>Debriefing</b> Dr Pauline Martini	<b>Debriefing</b> Dr Pauline Martini

### Week 2

	Monday 12/08	Tuesday 13/08	Wednesday 14/08	Thursday 15/08	Friday 16/08	3
	Morning	<b>Self-Study</b>	<b>Self-Study</b>	<b>Self-Study</b>	<b>Self-Study</b>	
	1–1.30 pm	<b>Briefing</b> Dr Pauline Martini Anouk Julien	<b>Briefing</b> Dr Pauline Martini Anouk Julien	<b>Briefing</b> Dr Pauline Martini Anouk Julien	<b>Briefing</b> Dr Pauline Martini Anouk Julien	<b>Briefing</b> Dr Pauline Martini Anouk Julien
	1.30–3 pm	<b>Lecture</b> Modes of Liability Judge Chang-ho Chung	<b>Lecture</b> Investigation and Prosecution of International Crimes Dr Pablo Gavira Díaz Dr Fabricio Guariglia	<b>Lecture</b> International Fair Trial Standards: The Rights of the Defence Marie-Hélène Proulx	<b>Lecture</b> National Prosecutions of International Crimes Dr Aimable Havugiyaremy	<b>Lecture</b> Current Challenges in International Criminal Justice Judge Raul Cano Pangalangan
	3–3.15 pm	Break	Break	Break	Break	Break
	3.15–4.15 pm	<b>Interactive Session</b> Modes of Liability Judge Chang-ho Chung	<b>Interactive Session</b> Investigation and Prosecution of International Crimes Dr Fabricio Guariglia	<b>Interactive Session</b> International Fair Trial Standards: The Rights of the Defence Marie-Hélène Proulx	<b>Interactive Session</b> National Prosecutions of International Crimes Dr Aimable Havugiyaremy	3.15–4.45 pm <b>Exam</b> 4.45–5 pm <b>Break</b> 5–6 pm <b>Social Activity</b> Dr Pauline Martini Anouk Julien
	4.15–4.30 pm	Break	Break	Break	Break	
	4.30–6 pm	<b>Case Study</b> Modes of Liability Dr Pauline Martini Anouk Julien	<b>Lecture</b> Victims’ Rights in International Criminal Law Megan Hirst	<b>Case Study</b> Mock Trial Dr Pauline Martini Anouk Julien	<b>Lecture</b> International Cooperation and Judicial Assistance Julie André	
	6–6.30 pm	<b>Debriefing</b> Dr Pauline Martini		<b>Debriefing</b> Dr Pauline Martini	<b>Debriefing</b> Dr Pauline Martini	<b>Closing Remarks</b> Dr Pauline Martini
	6.30–7 pm		<b>Debriefing</b> Dr Pauline Martini	<b>Debriefing</b> Dr Pauline Martini		



## Pedagogy

**Briefings** Briefings are hosted by the Nuremberg Summer Academy team every day, except on the first day. Participants are given the opportunity to ask questions about the forthcoming days, discuss with their peers and address any other matters. Briefings last half an hour. Attendance and participation are optional.

**Lectures** Lectures are delivered by renowned experts and practitioners in ICL. Their purpose is to provide participants with theoretical and practical knowledge on the substantial and procedural aspects of the topic at hand. A time slot is reserved for questions at the end of each lecture. Lectures last one hour and a half or two hours depending on the topic covered. They require preparation from the participants. Attendance is mandatory.

**Interactive Sessions** Interactive sessions are led by experts who gave a lecture on the same topic. Their purpose is to offer a space for dialogue between lecturers and participants. Interactive sessions take multiple forms based on speakers' preferences, including exchanges of opinions on recent cases and contemporary issues and experience sharing. Interactive sessions last one hour. They may require preparation from participants. Attendance and participation are mandatory.

**Case Study** The sessions of case study are organised and moderated by the Nuremberg Summer Academy team. Throughout the programme, participants are required to work in groups on a fictitious case to gain a practical understanding of the main topics covered during the summer course. While the main factual basis of the case remains the same for the entire duration of the Nuremberg Summer Academy, participants receive new factual elements before each case study session. Sessions take different formats depending on the topic at hand, culminating in a mock trial at the end of the programme. They require an active role from all participants. Attendance and participation are mandatory.

**Social Activities** Social activities are prepared by the Nuremberg Summer Academy team. They give the opportunity to participants to connect with each other and exchange their experience. Attendance and participation are optional but strongly recommended for an optimal Nuremberg Summer Academy experience.

**Debriefings** Debriefings are hosted by the Nuremberg Summer Academy team at the end of every day, except on the last day. They give the opportunity for participants to ask content-related questions, share their opinion about the sessions of the day, discuss with their peers and address any other matters. Debriefings last half an hour. Attendance and participation are optional.

**Exam** The exam is designed by the Nuremberg Summer Academy team. It aims to assess the knowledge that participants acquired during the programme. The exam lasts one hour and a half. Taking the exam is mandatory, failing which the certificate of participation in the Nuremberg Summer Academy will not be issued.



## Detailed Programme

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Monday, 5 August 2024

### Self-Study Time

1.30–2 pm

#### Opening Remarks

Prof. Dr Christoph Safferling, Dr Pauline Martini

2–3 pm

#### Social Activity

Dr Pauline Martini, Anouk Julien

3–3.15 pm

#### Break

3.15–4.15 pm

#### Lecture

Introduction to International Criminal Law  
Darleen Seda

Since the trials before the International Military Tribunals, ICL has crystallised as a separate branch of public international law. The lecture defines ICL and introduces its fundamentals, including its objectives and relationship with other legal disciplines. It identifies the principal steps that marked the development of ICL and provides a comprehensive overview of international criminal tribunals, hybrid and internationalised courts and accountability mechanisms.

4.15–4.30 pm

#### Break

4.30–6 pm

#### Screening of the Documentary “Peace Through Justice – The Legacy of Thomas Buergenthal” and Group Discussion

Dr Pauline Martini

As a Holocaust survivor and jurist, Judge Thomas Buergenthal has been a tireless champion of the principle that governments and individuals must be held accountable under international law for human rights violations. The film shows the extraordinary life of Thomas Buergenthal and his influence on global efforts to educate and empower a new generation of advocates to seek justice for victims and survivors as well as accountability for perpetrators.

6–6.30 pm

#### Debriefing

Dr Pauline Martini

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Tuesday, 6 August 2024

### Self-Study Time

1–1.30 pm

#### Briefing

Dr Pauline Martini, Anouk Julien

1.30–3 pm

#### Lecture

International Crimes

Part 1: Introduction to International Humanitarian Law and War Crimes

Prof. Dr Raymond Murphy

Born to regulate means and methods of warfare and alleviate human sufferings in armed conflicts, international humanitarian law (IHL) maintains a close relationship to ICL in that some of its grave violations may lead to individual criminal responsibility. The lecture offers foundational knowledge on IHL, detailing its sources, as well as its key concepts and principles. Distinguishing between grave violations of IHL and war crimes, it presents the contextual elements of the latter and discusses war crimes of particular relevance nowadays.

3–3.15 pm

#### Break

3.15–4.15 pm

#### Interactive Session

War Crimes

Prof. Dr Raymond Murphy

4.15–4.30 pm

#### Break

4.30–6 pm

#### Case Study

War Crimes

Dr Pauline Martini, Anouk Julien

6–6.30 pm

#### Debriefing

Dr Pauline Martini



**Wednesday, 7 August 2024**

**Self-Study Time**

1–1.30 pm

**Briefing**

Dr Pauline Martini, Anouk Julien

1.30–3 pm

**Lecture**

International Crimes

Part 2: Crimes against Humanity

Prof. Dr Leila Sadat

Crimes against humanity capture instances of mass human rights violations. Despite being formally recognised as an international crime in the Charter of the International Military Tribunal, attempts to adopt a universal convention on the matter have failed. The lecture describes the genesis and evolution of crimes against humanity. Drawing upon the evolving jurisprudence of international criminal tribunals, it tackles the contextual elements of crimes against humanity and examines some of its underlying acts.

3–3.15 pm

**Break**

3.15–4.15 pm

**Interactive Session**

Crimes against Humanity

Prof. Dr Leila Sadat

4.15–4.30 pm

**Break**

4.30–6 pm

**Case Study**

Crimes against Humanity

Dr Pauline Martini, Anouk Julien

6–6.30 pm

**Debriefing**

Dr Pauline Martini

**Thursday, 8 August 2024**

**Self-Study Time**

1–1.30 pm

**Briefing**

Dr Pauline Martini, Anouk Julien

1.30–3 pm

**Lecture**

International Crimes

Part 3: Genocide

H.E. Adama Dieng

Enshrined in an international convention since 1948, the prohibition of genocide has since then been erected as a norm of jus cogens. Recent developments before the International Court of Justice have reignited debates on the interpretation and application of the Genocide Convention. The lecture explores the origins, meaning and sources of the crime. It delves into its contextual elements and underlying acts in light of relevant jurisprudence before international courts and tribunals.

3–3.15 pm

**Break**

3.15–4.15 pm

**Interactive Session**

Genocide

H.E. Adama Dieng

4.15–4.30 pm

**Break**

4.30–6 pm

**Case Study**

Genocide

Dr Pauline Martini, Anouk Julien

6–6.30 pm

**Debriefing**

Dr Pauline Martini



**Friday, 9 August 2024**

**Self-Study Time**

1–1.30 pm **Briefing**  
Dr Pauline Martini, Anouk Julien

1.30–3 pm **Lecture**  
International Crimes  
Part 4: Sexual and Gender-Based Violence and Crimes against Children  
Alison McFarlane  
Sexual and gender-based violence, together with crimes against children, are recurrent realities in situations of armed conflict and mass violence. The lecture showcases the international legal framework related thereto and addresses how such crimes are prosecuted under ICL, particularly in the Rome Statute. It articulates key concepts such as “gender”, “sexual violence” and “rape”. The lecture also discusses practical challenges in addressing those crimes and refers to landmark cases on the matter.

3–3.15 pm **Break**

3.15–4.15 pm **Interactive Session**  
Sexual and Gender-Based Violence and Crimes against Children  
Alison McFarlane

4.15–4.30 pm **Break**

4.30–6 pm **Social Activity**  
Dr Pauline Martini, Anouk Julien

6–6.30 pm **Debriefing**  
Dr Pauline Martini

**Monday, 12 August 2024**

**Self-Study Time**

1–1.30 pm **Briefing**  
Dr Pauline Martini, Anouk Julien

1.30–3 pm **Lecture**  
Modes of Liability  
Judge Chang-ho Chung  
Modes of liability are essential for attributing criminal responsibility under ICL, as they link criminal conducts with individuals involved in their commission. The lecture gives an overview of modes of liability in ICL, with particular emphasis on the forms prescribed in the Statute of the International Criminal Court (ICC). It specifies the constitutive elements of each of these modes and identifies legal and evidentiary challenges in establishing linkage in cases involving joint criminality.

3–3.15 pm **Break**

3.15–4.15 pm **Interactive Session**  
Modes of Liability  
Judge Chang-ho Chung

4.15–4.30 pm **Break**

4.30–6 pm **Case Study**  
Modes of Liability  
Dr Pauline Martini, Anouk Julien

6–6.30 pm **Debriefing**  
Dr Pauline Martini



**Tuesday, 13 August 2024**

**Self-Study Time**

1–1.30 pm **Briefing**  
Dr Pauline Martini, Anouk Julien

1.30–2 pm **Lecture**  
Investigation and Prosecution of International Crimes, Part I  
Dr Pablo Gavira Díaz  
The Prosecution plays a capital role in international criminal proceedings, as it both investigates crimes and prosecute alleged responsible individuals for such conducts. The first part of the lecture sets the background framework to understanding investigations and prosecutions at the ICC. It focuses on the different procedural steps at the ICC.

2–3 pm **Lecture**  
Investigation and Prosecution of International Crimes, Part II  
Dr Fabricio Guariglia  
The second part of the lecture explains fundamental investigative principles, evidence-gathering processes and the standard of proof in international criminal proceedings. It reflects on challenges experienced by the Prosecution in such proceedings, in particular at the ICC.

3–3.15 pm **Break**

3.15–4.15 pm **Interactive Session**  
Investigation and Prosecution of International Crimes  
Dr Fabricio Guariglia

4.15–4.30 pm **Break**

4.30–6.30 pm **Lecture**  
Victims' Rights in International Criminal Law  
Megan Hirst  
There is increasing recognition at the international level that victims of international crimes are entitled to certain rights, including participation and reparations. The lecture studies the foundations of victims' rights and their evolution throughout time. It outlines the procedural framework governing victim participation at the ICC and compare it with that of other international and hybrid criminal tribunals. Through specific examples and cases, the lecture critically discusses the role of victims in international criminal proceedings and the challenges faced by their legal representatives.

6.30–7 pm **Debriefing**  
Dr Pauline Martini

**Wednesday, 14 August 2024**

**Self-Study Time**

1–1.30 pm **Briefing**  
Dr Pauline Martini, Anouk Julien

1.30–3 pm **Lecture**  
International Fair Trial Standards:  
The Rights of the Defence  
Marie-Hélène Proulx  
The right to a fair trial for persons accused of international crimes was enshrined in the Nuremberg Principles in 1950. Since then, and due to the influence of international human rights law, fair trial rights have considerably evolved. The lecture engages in a comprehensive analysis of their evolution and elaborates on their scope of application. Based on concrete scenarios, it raises the main challenges faced by the Defence in international criminal trials.

3–3.15 pm **Break**

3.15–4.15 pm **Interactive Session**  
International Fair Trial Standards:  
The Rights of the Defence  
Marie-Hélène Proulx

4.15–4.30 pm **Break**

4.30–6.30 pm **Case Study**  
Mock Trial  
Dr Pauline Martini, Anouk Julien

6.30–7 pm **Debriefing**  
Dr Pauline Martini





**Thursday, 15 August 2024**

**Self-Study Time**

1–1.30 pm **Briefing**  
Dr Pauline Martini, Anouk Julien

1.30–3 pm **Lecture**  
National Prosecutions of International Crimes  
Dr Aimable Havugiyaremye  
Under the Rome Statute, states bear the primary responsibility to investigate and prosecute international crimes. National courts are thus key players in the fight against impunity. The lecture portrays the growing role of domestic tribunals in this respect and their relationship with international criminal tribunals. It enumerates the different bases for exercising jurisdiction over international crimes at the domestic level and illustrates how investigations and prosecutions take place in practice. Drawing from past experiences, the lecture touches on current challenges faced by national investigators and prosecutors in holding individual accountable for international crimes.

3–3.15 pm **Break**

3.15–4.15 pm **Interactive Session**  
National Prosecutions of International Crimes  
Dr Aimable Havugiyaremye

4.15–4.30 pm **Break**

4.30–6 pm **Lecture**  
International Cooperation and Judicial Assistance  
Julie André  
International criminal tribunals rely entirely on the cooperation of states, international organisations and non-state actors to fulfil their mandate. The lecture enunciates the fundamental principles and mechanisms governing international cooperation and judicial assistance in ICL. It lists the key international and national actors that facilitate such collaboration in proceedings concerning international crimes. The lecture also depicts the cooperation regime before the ICC and challenges related to its implementation.

6–6.30 pm **Debriefing**  
Dr Pauline Martini

**Friday, 16 August 2024**

**Self-Study Time**

1–1.30 pm **Briefing**  
Dr Pauline Martini, Anouk Julien

1.30–3 pm **Lecture**  
Current Challenges in International Criminal Justice  
Judge Raul Cano Pangalangan  
The lecture offers participants valuable insights into the intricate landscape of contemporary challenges within international criminal justice. While the lecture serves as a gateway to understanding the evolving dynamics of ICL, it acknowledges the impossibility of comprehensively covering every facet of this complex field.

3–3.15 pm **Break**

3.15–4.45 pm **Exam**

4.45–5 pm **Break**

5–6 pm **Social Activity**  
Dr Pauline Martini, Anouk Julien

6–6.30 pm **Closing Remarks**  
Dr Pauline Martini



## Biographies



**Prof. Dr Christoph Safferling**

**Professor Dr Christoph Safferling (Dr jur., LL.M)** is the Director of the Nuremberg Academy. He is Professor of criminal law, criminal law procedure, ICL and public international law at Friedrich-Alexander-Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg (FAU) (Germany). He is Director of the Research Unit in ICL at the University. Moreover, he is the Whitney R. Harris International Law Fellow of the Robert H. Jackson Center in Jamestown, New York. In 2018 he was visiting scholar at the Stanford Center for Human Rights and International Justice. From 2006 until 2015 he has been Professor of ICL at the Philipps-Universität Marburg (Germany) and was the director of the International Research and Documentation Centre War Crimes Trials. He has been a member of the Independent Academic Commission at the Federal Ministry of Justice for the Critical Study of the National Socialist Past from 2012 to 2017 and undertaken a study on the History of the Federal General Public Prosecutor. Professor Safferling studied Law in Munich and London. He was awarded his doctoral degree at the University of Munich in 1999 and his “habilitation” at FAU in 2006.



**Dr Pauline Martini**

**Dr Pauline Martini** is a Project Officer at the Nuremberg Academy, where she works in the Training and Capacity-Strengthening Department. She specialises in ICL and transitional justice. She holds a Master’s degree in Criminal Law from the Université de Liège (Belgium), an LL.M in Public International Law from Leiden University (The Netherlands) and a PhD in ICL from Queen Mary University of London (QMUL) (United Kingdom (UK)). Her doctoral research explored the impacts of the decision of the Prosecutor of the ICC to close the preliminary examination over Situation in Colombia on running narratives in international criminal justice. She also has a research interest in the prosecution of environmental crimes under the ICC Statute. Dr Martini has worked for different institutions, including the Special Tribunal for Lebanon (STL). In October 2021, she co-submitted a communication to the ICC Prosecutor on the commission of crimes against humanity in the Brazilian Amazon. Dr Martini has teaching experience at the Université Libre de Bruxelles (Belgium), QMUL (UK) and the University of Oxford (UK).



**Anouk Julien**

**Anouk Julien** is a Project Officer at the Nuremberg Academy. She is a Canadian lawyer specialising on ICL and IHL. She holds an LL.M in Peace Operations, Humanitarian Law and Conflicts from the Irish Centre for Human Rights, National University of Ireland, Galway (NUI Galway) (Ireland) and is a recognised member of the Québec Bar since 2020. With experience in defence, both at the STL and as a Case Manager at the Kosovo Specialist Chambers, Ms Julien has showcased legal expertise and a profound insight into legal strategy. Actively involved in defence associations such as Association of Defence Counsel practising before the International Courts and Tribunals and the International Criminal Court Bar Association (ICCBA), she significantly contributes to international legal practices. Additionally, she has worked at *Médecins Sans Frontières*, where she addressed critical challenges such as terrorism and migration.



**Darleen Seda**

**Darleen Seda** is Senior Officer for Training and Capacity-Strengthening at the Nuremberg Academy. She is a Kenyan lawyer with specialisation in ICL, international human rights law and transitional justice. She holds a (joint) Master’s degree from the University of Western Cape (South Africa) and Humbolt-Universität zu Berlin (Germany) and a Bachelor’s degree from Kenyatta University (Kenya). Ms Seda has substantial experience working with domestic and international research and policy institutions, including the Nuremberg Academy where she worked as Project Officer from 2016 to 2017. Before re-joining the Nuremberg Academy, Darleen Seda worked at the FAU, the Max Planck Foundation for International Peace and the Rule of Law and the Kenyan Truth, Justice and Reconciliation Commission. She also supported the African Union Commission of Inquiry on South Sudan as a Junior Consultant.



**Prof. Dr Raymond Murphy**

**Professor Dr Ray Murphy** is a Professor at the Irish Centre for Human Rights, NUI Galway (Ireland). He also is on the faculty of the International Institute for Criminal Investigations and Justice Rapid Response. He holds a BA in Political Science and Legal Science, an LL.B, a B.L and a M.Litt in International Law. He was called to the Irish Bar in 1984 and awarded his PhD from the University of Nottingham (UK) in 2001. Professor Murphy was the EU Fundamental Rights Agency Senior Expert for Ireland, a member of the Executive Committee of the Association of Human Rights Institutes, a Commissioner with the Irish Human Rights and Equality Commission and Vice Chair of the Executive Committee of Amnesty International (Ireland). He has also conducted training on behalf of various institutions including the United Nations (UN). Professor Murphy is a former Captain in the Irish Defence Forces. He served as an infantry officer with the Irish contingent of UNIFIL in Lebanon in 1981–1982 and again in 1989. He has field experience with the Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe in Bosnia in 1996 and 1997. He has also worked on short assignments in west and southern Africa and the Middle East.



**Prof. Dr Leila Sadat**

**Professor Dr Leila Nadya Sadat** is the James Carr Professor of ICL at Washington University (United States (US)) and a Fellow at the Schell Center for Human Rights at Yale Law School (US). She served as Special Adviser on Crimes Against Humanity to the ICC Prosecutor from 2012 to 2023. Professor Sadat is one of the world’s foremost authorities in the fields of public international law, ICL, human rights and foreign affairs. She has published more than 170 books and articles in leading journals, academic presses and media outlets throughout the world and regularly lectures and teaches abroad, including *The International Criminal Court and the Transformation of International Law* (2002), *Forging a Convention for Crimes Against Humanity* (2013), *Seeking Accountability for the Unlawful Use of Force* (2018) and *The International Criminal Court in a Nutshell* (2024). She received Washington University’s Arthur Holly Compton Distinguished Faculty Award, an Honorary Doctorate from Northwestern University and the Klatsky Humanitarian Award from Case Western Reserve School of Law in recognition of her leadership of the Crimes Against Humanity Treaty Initiative, a ground-breaking project to write the world’s first treaty on crimes against humanity. She is the current Chair of the International Law Association (American Branch), and a member of the American Law Institute and the US Council on Foreign Relations.



H.E. Adama Dieng

**H.E. Adama Dieng** is a Senegalese jurist, former UN Under-Secretary-General and Special Adviser on the Prevention of genocide (2012–2020). He also served as Registrar of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR) (2001–2012). H.E. Dieng was for ten years Secretary General of the International Commission of Jurists (1990–2000), UN Independent Expert for Haiti (1995–2000) and Envoy of the UN Secretary General to Malawi in 1993. He was instrumental towards the establishment of the African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights and produced the draft African Convention to fight Corruption. He is a founding member of the Board of Directors of the International IDEA as well as former President of the Martin Ennals Foundation. H.E. Dieng initiated within the UN the process which led to the adoption of the Plan of Action for Religious Leaders and Actors to Prevent Incitement to Violence that Could Lead to Atrocity Crimes. He is also the president of the Pan African Alliance for Transparency and the Rule of Law. He is a former Independent Expert on the situation in Sudan, Member of the UN Internal Justice Council and Special Adviser to the ICC Prosecutor. Since 2024, H.E. Dieng is the first Special Envoy for the Prevention of the Crime of Genocide and Other Mass Atrocities of the African Union.



Alison McFarlane

**Alison McFarlane** has 15 years' experience working in international criminal justice and UN peacekeeping and political missions. After starting her legal career at Slaughter and May, an international law firm in London, Ms McFarlane worked in the Office of The Prosecutor (OTP) at the ICTR and the STL. She has also worked in rule of law units in the UN Assistance Mission in Afghanistan and the UN Mission in South Sudan and as a legal adviser in the Office of the Special Adviser to the Secretary-General on Cyprus. Ms McFarlane is currently working as a legal officer specialising in sexual and gender-based crimes with the UN.



Judge Chang-ho Chung

**Judge Chang-ho Chung** started his nine-year mandate as a Judge at the ICC on 11 March 2015. He came to the ICC from the Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia (ECCC) in Phnom Penh (Cambodia), where he had served as a UN International Judge in the Pre-Trial Chamber since August 2011. At the ECCC, he was a member of both the Rules and Procedure Committee and the Judicial Administration Committee. Prior to this, Judge Chung served six years as a high court judge, eight years as a district court judge and three years as a military judge in the Republic of Korea from 1993. From 2008 to 2009, he served as a Legal Advisor and Korean Delegate to the UN Commission on International Trade Law at the Embassy of the Republic of Korea and Permanent Mission in Vienna, Austria. Judge Chung holds a BA in Law and an LLM in International Law from Seoul National University (South Korea). He has also been a Research Scholar at the London School of Economics and Political Science (2001), as well as at the University of Hong Kong (2005).



Dr Pablo Gavira Díaz

**Dr Pablo Gavira Díaz** is a Project Officer at the Nuremberg Academy. He is a Spanish lawyer specialised in IHL and ICL. He received his doctorate in International Law from the Walther Schücking Institute for International Law at the Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel (Germany). His doctoral research focused on the international protection of immovable cultural property and the criminal liability for attacks against those objects in ICL. His academic background includes a teaching position at Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel and a consultancy for the European Centre for Minority Issues. Dr Gavira Díaz also has provided legal support to the Supreme Headquarters of Allied Powers in Europe, which is responsible for the planning and execution of all military operations of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. He earned a *Licenciatura en Derecho* from Universidad de Sevilla (Spain) and participated in a specialisation course on Human Rights and Democratisation at the same university.



Dr Fabricio Guariglia

**Dr Fabricio Guariglia** is the Director of the Branch Office in The Hague of the International Development Law Organization. He has a law degree from the University of Buenos Aires (Argentina) and a PhD in Criminal Law from the Universität Münster (Germany). Dr Guariglia worked as a lawyer in Argentina (1989–1995), was involved in various projects in post-civil war El Salvador (1992–1993) and was a legal advisor to the Argentinian Ministry of Justice (1995–1998). He was Legal Officer then Senior Appeals Counsel at the OTP of the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY) (1998–2004) and Senior Appeals Counsels and Head of the Appeals Section in the OTP of the ICC (2004–2013), before becoming Prosecutions Coordinator in the Prosecution Division then appointed Director of the Prosecution Division (2014–2022). Dr Guariglia has published extensively in the areas of ICL, comparative criminal law and human rights law. He has given lectures and seminars around the world, has participated as an expert in various international projects and meetings, and has been a consultant or adviser for Amnesty International, International Center for Transitional Justice and Open Society Justice Initiative. He was an Adjunct Professor of criminal law and criminal procedure at the Universidad de Buenos Aires and is an External Professor at the Universidad Torcuato Di Tella in Buenos Aires.



Megan Hirst

**Megan Hirst** is an Australian lawyer practicing as a barrister from Doughty Street Chambers in London. She has worked on issues of victims' participation in international criminal proceedings since 2009. Initially she worked on these issues as a staff member in the Registries of the ICC and the STL. Since 2015 she has represented victims in international proceedings. She was part of the team representing Ugandan victims at the ICC in the *Ongwen* Case and from 2019 to 2022 she was International Lead Co-Lawyer for Civil Parties in Case 002/02 at the ECCC. She continues to represent victims in the ICC Situations in Afghanistan and between Bangladesh and Myanmar. She is the co-editor of *Victim Participation in International Criminal Justice* (2017).



Marie-Hélène Proulx

**Marie-Hélène Proulx** is a lawyer admitted to the Québec Bar since 2003. She is currently an Associate Counsel in the Defence team of Patrice-Édouard Ngāissona before the ICC. She previously worked as a Legal Consultant for the appeal proceedings in the case of *Dominic Ongwen* (ICC), as Associate Counsel for Al Hassan Ag Abdoul Aziz (ICC) and in the Defence team of Hassan Habib Merhi before STL. She was also appointed *Ad Hoc* Counsel at the Office of Public Counsel for the Defence and acted as Rule 74 Legal Adviser at the ICC. She acted as Counsel for Jean de Dieu Kamuhanda and is currently a *pro bono* Counsel for Siméon Nchamihigo before the UN International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals. She also worked as a Legal Officer at the ICTY and at the ICC, Teaching Assistant at the University of Geneva and Legal Adviser at the Advisory Service on IHL of the ICRC at the Geneva Headquarters. She obtained a law degree from the Université de Montréal (Canada) as well as a LLM from the University Centre for IHL (now Geneva Academy) (Switzerland). She is currently the President of the ICCBA and was previously a member of the Executive Council (2019–2020) and of the Training Committee (2020–2021).



**Dr Aimable Havugiyaremye**

**Dr Aimable Havugiyaremye** has been the Prosecutor General of Rwanda since 2019. Previously, he was the Deputy Chairperson of the Rwanda Law Reform Commission (RLRC). Dr Havugiyaremye has led the RLRC since 2017. Before his tenure at RLRC, he served as the Acting Rector of the Institute of Legal Practice and Development. He holds a PhD in Interpretation of Laws from Leiden University. He has also served as a Principal State Attorney, and obtained a Master's degree in International Law from the University of Pretoria (South Africa). In addition to his professional achievements, Dr Havugiyaremye worked as a lecturer at the former National University of Rwanda, where he earned his Bachelor's degree.



**Julie André**

**Julie André** works as an Expert in the OTP of the ICC since 2022, as Head of the Cooperation Team within the External Affairs Unit. After she graduated from the Ecole nationale de la magistrature (France), Ms André has worked as Trial Lawyer in Tours and Caen, where she has led criminal cases for more than seven years. She has also worked in the Ministry of Justice of France as Head of the Communication of the Judicial Services Directorate and as Head of the Diplomatic Department of the Delegation for European and International Affairs before becoming Deputy Director of this Delegation. In 2018, Ms André was appointed Assistant of the French National Member in Eurojust, where she advised judges and prosecutors regarding the application of European and international conventions in the fields of cooperation and criminal law for organised crimes. She was in particular in charge of the cybercrime cases *Sky* and *Encrochat*, as well as war crimes, crimes against humanity and genocide cases and participated in the Genocide Network. Moreover, Ms André was appointed Contact Point for Eurojust for the fight against migrant smuggling and document fraud in the framework of the EMPACT programme (a European cooperation programme for law enforcement agencies led by Europol).



**Judge Raul Cano Pangalangan**

**Judge Raul Cano Pangalangan** is a former Judge of the ICC (2015–2021). He is Professor of Law and former Law Dean of the University of the Philippines, and taught at the Harvard Law School, The Hague Academy of International Law and for the International Committee of the Red Cross. He is a contributing author to the Commentary on the Rome Statute of the ICC. He has been a Member of the Philippine Bar since 1984. He argued before the Philippine Supreme Court and intervened as *amicus curiae* in leading constitutional law and international law cases. He was a Philippine Delegate in the drafting of the Rome Statute in 1998 and co-chaired the national campaign for ratification by the Philippines and other Asia-Pacific states. Judge Pangalangan studied at Harvard where he received his LLM (winning the Laylin Prize in international law) and SJD (winning the Sumner Prize for best dissertation on international peace). He holds the *Diplôme* of The Hague Academy of International Law. He sits in the governing councils of the Asian Society of International Law and, until 2014, the International Association of Constitutional Law. He sits in the boards of various academic journals.



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